# **Tektronix**®

# 8 Series Sampling Oscilloscope

# TSO820 and TSO8C17/18 Datasheet



The 8 Series Sampling Oscilloscope provides a comprehensive optical test solution for telecom and datacom applications, as well as general purpose optical component testing. The TSO8C17 and TSO8C18 optical modules provide > 30 GHz optical bandwidth, plus fully integrated Optical Reference Receivers (ORR)<sup>1</sup> enabling both single mode and multi-mode conformance testing at 850 nm, 1310 nm, and 1550 nm bands.

# **Key performance specifications**

- Optical bandwidth above 30 GHz
- Single mode and multi-mode support for short and long wavelength optical testing
- Optical Reference Receiver (ORR)<sup>1</sup> support for standard compliance testing

# **Applications**

- Design/verification of High-Speed Components and Systems
- Signal integrity analysis
- Compliance test for industry NRZ and PAM4 standards: 50G, 100G, 200G. 400G IEEE 802.3<sup>TM</sup> standards (such as 400GBASE-FR8, 400GBASEDR4) and similar optical direct detect standards.

## **Key features**

#### New system architecture

- Disaggregated: The product consists of the TSO820 mainframe, pluggable modules, acquisition hardware, and the TSOVu software analysis application that runs on a user's PC with Windows 10. Users have the capability to scale their analysis platforms to their needs and can connect from anywhere on the
- Configurable: The TSO820 mainframe supports userswappable current and future optical modules

#### **Optical modules**

- Accurate testing and characterization of short or long wave optical signals using the high sensitivity and low noise performance of the TSO8C17 or TSO8C18 modules
- Optical reference receivers (ORR)<sup>1</sup> supports specified requirements for standards-mandated compliance testing
- Extinction ratio measurements with built-in variable ER correction to ensure accuracy and repeatability

#### Analysis with TSOVu®

- TSOVu: A new software platform that runs independent of the oscilloscope mainframe on users' computers or server for both live and post-processing of acquired data
- TSOVu offers comprehensive analysis of NRZ or PAM4 optical signals. Includes support for eye diagrams, NRZ mask testing, optical measurements such as TDECQ, and other standard measurements
- New measurement plug-ins can be dynamically installed as needed

## High test throughput

- Simultaneous capture of all channels at a high sample acquisition rate of 300 kS/s
- Sophisticated Programmatic Interface (PI) for automation environments enables the highest test throughput. Each command supports full data synchronization, eliminating the need for wait / sleep statements

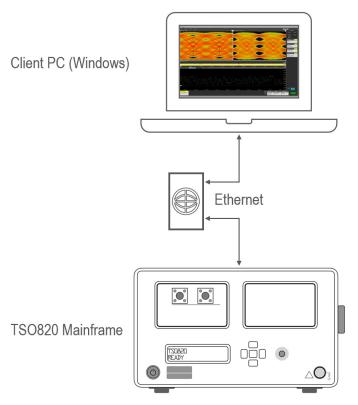
Optical Reference Receiver (ORR) is a 4th order Bessel-Thomson filter with a frequency response and tolerances as defined by the standards. Tektronix optimizes the response for best nominal fit and highest quality mask test results

# Compliance testing

Compliance test for 50G, 100G, 200G, and 400G IEEE 802.3<sup>TM</sup> standards such as 400GBASE-FR8, 400GBASE-DR4, and similar optical direct detect standards. The TSO820 Sampling Oscilloscope is also designed to support high speed NRZ standards such as 100 Gb Ethernet (100GBASE-LR4 or similar) that operates at a rate of 25.78125 Gb/s. Stay up-to-date on the latest standards changes by updating or adding new measurement plug-ins as they are released.

## Disaggregated architecture

Traditional oscilloscopes perform measurements on-device with the specific processor that the instrument was shipped with. However, that processor becomes obsolete over time; typically, upgrades of the computer platform are not possible. The 8 Series Sampling Oscilloscope turns this notion upside-down and features a disaggregated architecture, which means that the acquisition hardware and analysis platform have been separated. Since TSOVu can be installed on any Windows 10 machine, users now have the freedom to choose the laptop readily available in the lab, a server connected to the network, or anything in between.



System diagram of client PC connected to a TSO820 mainframe via local area network (LAN)

# Flexibility by design

The 8 Series Sampling Oscilloscope has been designed with modularity in mind. The TSO820 mainframe features the two module slots that are compatible with TSO8C17 and TSO8C18 optical modules, as well as future other modules. The oscilloscope mainframe can be reconfigured on the spot by removing or inserting modules through the top of the instrument. As testing requirements evolve, users can scale or change capabilities to match changing testing needs without sending the instrument in for factory reconfiguration.

Changes of the mainframe hardware configuration are reflected by the connected software application (TSOVu). The module type, serial number, calibration information, and so on are accessed via TSOVu GUI or PI gueries.



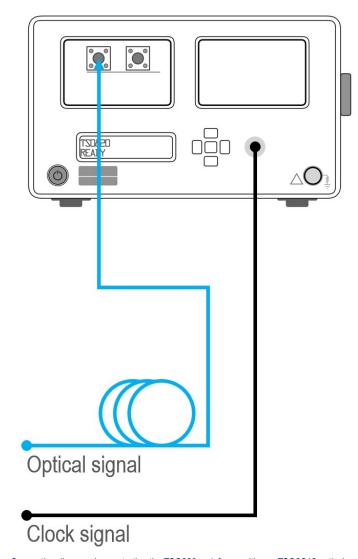
Plugging TSO8C18 module into TSO820 mainframe.



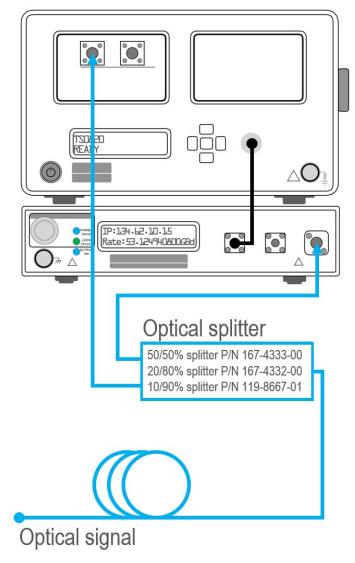
8 Series instruments: TSO820 mainframe, TSO8C17 / TSO8C18 (shown) optical modules

For more information regarding the TCR801, refer TCR801 Optical Clock Recovery Datasheet on HTTPS://WWW.TEK.COM

# **Connection diagrams**



Connection diagram demonstrating the TSO820 mainframe with one TSO8C18 optical module, triggered directly from DUT or pattern generator



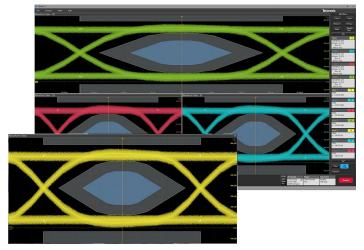
Connection diagram demonstrating the TSO820 mainframe with one TSO8C18 optical module, triggered by the TCR801 Optical Clock Recovery.

## **User interface**

The 8 Series Sampling Oscilloscope features a brand-new sampling oscilloscope software architecture called TSOVu. This new software runs on a user's external Windows 10 PC and features an intuitive user interface and analysis engine for increased measurement throughput and limits oscilloscope downtime.

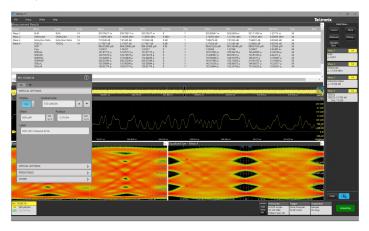
The communication between the PC running TSOVu and the TSO820 mainframe is based on an IEEE 802.3<sup>TM</sup> Ethernet network, such as 100BASE-T or 1000BASE-T. TSOVu's Programmatic Interface (PI) commands can be used in the automation environments to control instrument functionality and analysis reporting. Use TSOVu with the TSO820 Sampling Oscilloscope Mainframe to acquire multiple channels simultaneously and analyze remotely over Ethernet or Wi-fi.

Note: Wi-fi requires consistent and stable network connection for proper use.

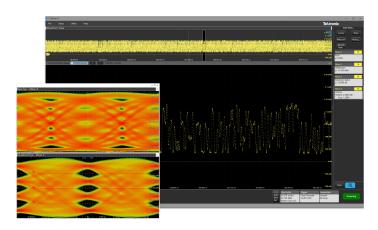


Example of performing four channel NRZ measurement and mask test in TSOVu. Channel M1A is shown in un-docked window.

Adjust vertical channel parameters individually based on the modulation type, channel bandwidth, and inherent signal characteristics like offset, skew, or external attenuation as shown:

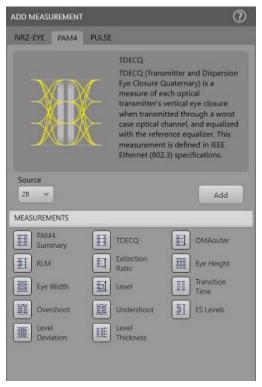


Add reference waveforms for offline processing of previously captured data, view eye diagrams before and after TDECQ FFE equalization, and detach windows from the base software to be rearranged or resized



# Measurement plug-in interface

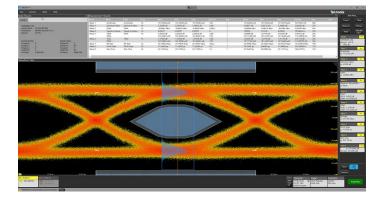
Using the flexible plug-in architecture in TSOVu, measurement plug-ins that can interface with TSOVu will display directly in the Add Measurement window. This includes Tektronix' standard Pulse Measurement and PAM4 Optical Measurement plug-ins, and enables quick development of custom measurement libraries that are fully integrated in TSOVu to be called from the user interface or through PI commands.



Example of the Add Measurement window displaying available optical PAM4 measurements. All measurements have short descriptions and can be added to live channels or reference waveforms

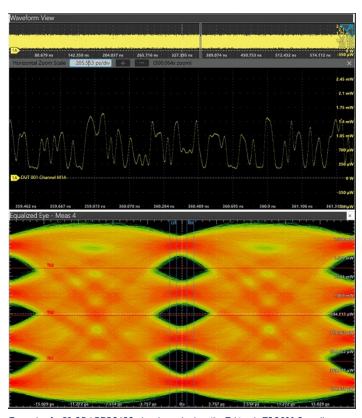
# Native NRZ mask and measurement

Although the industry has started its transition to PAM4 modulated signals, NRZ/PAM2 has remained a prominent medium for high speed ethernet communication. Tektronix' TSOVu delivers a streamlined NRZ measurement and mask testing experience. Measurements such as TDEC, VECP, mask margin, mask ratio, and other common measurements are available alongside industry standard and custom masks. Since all NRZ measurement and mask testing are included in TSOVu as a base feature, these capabilities are available at no charge to the user.



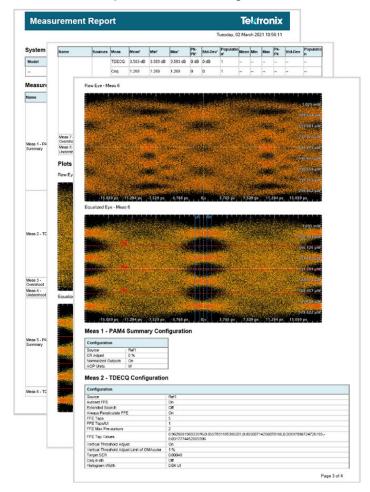
# High-sensitivity operation accommodates low amplitude signals

The TSO8C17 and TSO8C18 optical modules feature high input sensitivity for measurement of low power signals. This enables the user to recover full pattern acquisitions with little noise contribution from the oscilloscope, making it possible to take true and accurate measurements in conditions where signal power is low.



Example of a 53 GBd PRBS15Q signal acquired on the Tektronix TSO820 Sampling Oscilloscope with TSO8C18 optical module, triggered by the TCR801 Optical Clock Recovery

# Measurement report and data management



TSOVu supports several methods of sharing work critical data through the use of measurement reports and session files. Create detailed reports automatically in TSOVu and include information pulled from active analysis, plots, and system configuration. Reports can be set up to include complete system details and analysis, or summarized in a per channel brief. For an interactive look at historic data, session files (\*.tss) enable full recall of waveform data, scope configuration, and measurements for further analysis. Measurement reports and session files are modern approaches to saving data and measurement results: however, waveform data can still be stored in other accessible formats. such as csv.

# **PC** requirements

- Processor: AMD or Intel:
  - Minimum: AMD Ryzen 5 or Intel i5 with hyperthreading
  - Recommended: AMD Ryzen 7 or Intel i7 class processor or better.



Note: The time to calculate measurements, including TDECQ is inversely proportional to the processor clock speed.

- Memory:
  - Minimum: 8 GB
  - Recommended: 16 GB or more when performing a four channel measurement
- Disk: 256 GB SSD
- OS: Windows 10, 64 bit
- Networking: 1 Gigabit Ethernet recommended

# **Specifications**

# **TSO820 Mainframe Specifications**

All specifications are guaranteed unless noted otherwise. All specifications apply to all models unless noted otherwise.

Vertical system

Rise time / bandwidth Determined by the sampling modules used

Vertical resolution (nominal) 15.6 bits over the sampling modules' dynamic range

Horizontal system

Main time base / horizontal scale 1 ps/div to 1 ms/div

Record length > 80 M samples (PRBS23/PRBS23Q x 10 samples)

Trigger system

**Trigger source** Clock Prescale Input (front panel)

**Clock Prescale Input** 

**Clock input sensitivity** 200 mVp-p at 0.5 GHz to 32 GHz

Clock input range 200 mVp-p to 1.0 Vp-p (max); AC coupled

Pattern lengths supported

(Pattern Sync)

Up to PRBS23 (8,388,607 symbols) inclusive up to maximum record length

Clock input jitter in clock-eye

and clock-pattern trigger

modes (max)

500 MHz to 2 GHz: < 1530 fs RMS (sinusoidal trigger waveform; typical square-wave performance similar to below values)

2 to 3 GHz: < 600 fsRMS 3 to 9 GHz: < 580 fsRMS

9 to 32 GHz: < 500 fsRMS

**Acquisition system** 

**Acquisition modes** Pattern Sync (sample and average), Sequential [Pattern Sync disabled] (sample and average)

Number of sampling modules

accommodated

Two (2) modules

Number of simultaneously acquired Four (4) inputs

inputs

Maximum acquisition rate 300 kSa/s

**Waveform measurements** 

System measurement rate Supports up to 32 simultaneous measurement2 with optional display of per-measurement statistics (min, max, mean and

standard deviation)

**Cursor modes** Vertical bar, horizontal bar, vertical and horizontal bar, and waveform cursors

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Lower limit which is applicable for complex measurements such as TDECQ

Waveform processing Bandwidth Enhancement/Impulse Response Correction (BWE), TDECQ equalized waveform

**Histograms** Supports up to 30 histograms on multiple windows

High, Low, Amplitude, Max, Min, Mid, Mean, Peak-Peak, Period, Frequency, Rise, Fall, Positive Cross, Negative Cross, Pulse measurements (standard)

Positive Width, Negative Width, RMS Jitter, Pk-Pk Jitter, Delay

NRZ-Eye measurements (standard) High, Low, Amplitude, Extinction Ratio, OMA, Signal-to-Noise Ratio, RMS, AC RMS, RMS Noise, Eye Height, VECP, TDEC,

Crossing Level, Crossing Percentage, Crossing Time, Bit Time, Bit Rate, Eye Width, RMS Jitter, Pk-Pk Jitter, Rise TIme,

Fall Time, DCD

PAM4 measurements (license

required)

RLM, Level, Level Deviation, Level Thickness, OMAouter, Extinction Ratio, Effective Symbol Levels, Eye Width, Eye Height,

Transition Time, Overshoot, Undershoot, TDECQ

## Input / output ports

**Front Panel** 

Anti-static protection

connector

Banana-jack connector, 1  $M\Omega$ 

200 mVp-p to 1 Vp-p operational, AC coupled with maximum DC offset (-2.2 V to +2.2 V); **Clock Prescale Input** 

2 Vp-p absolute maximum

**Rear Panel** 

**Ethernet port** RJ45 connector; supports IEEE 802.3<sup>TM</sup> Ethernet 100/1000BASE-T

Control

**Control interface** Ethernet port on page 9

**Device information** Instrument serial number, software version, other available using TSOVu

**Physical** 

Height 132 mm (5.18 in.)

Width 217 mm (8.55 in.)

Depth 590 mm (23.22 in.)

Weight (with blank module) 5.4 kg (12.0 lbs.)

**Environmental** 

**Temperature** 

Operating 5 to 45 °C, above 1500 m de-rate 1 °C per 300 m; automatic shutdown for temperature > 55 °C ±5 °C ambient

Nonoperating -20 to 60 °C

Altitude

3,000 m (9642 ft.); derate maximum operating temperature by 1 °C per 300 m above 1,500 m (4821 ft.) Operating

Nonoperating 12,000 m (39,370 ft.)

Relative humidity

Operating 5 to 95% relative humidity at or below 30 °C; 5 to 45% above 30 °C to below 45 °C, non-condensing

Nonoperating 5 to 95% relative humidity at or below 30 °C; 5 to 45% above 30 °C to below 60 °C, non-condensing

# TSO8C17 and TSO8C18 Specifications

All specifications are guaranteed unless noted otherwise. All specifications apply to all models unless noted otherwise.

## **Optical inputs**

**Optical channel count** 

TSO8C17 One (1) optical channel

TSO8C18 Two (2) optical channels

Wavelength range 750 to 1650 nm

Calibrated wavelength (±20 nm) 850 nm, 1310 nm, and 1550 nm

Unfiltered optical bandwidth

Multi-mode 30 GHz

> 30 GHz Single mode

50 µm FC/PC Fiber input<sup>3</sup>

**Optical return loss** 

Multi-mode > 16 dB

Single mode > 16 dB

## **Optical inputs**

Acquisition delay adjustment range ± 65 ps

per channel

Power meter range

-38 to +6 dBm at 1310 nm

Power meter accuracy (typical) +/- [100 nW + (External Power Meter Reading) \* [5% + 6% Uncertainty]

RMS optical noise (hardware;

typical)

Bandwidth <sup>4</sup>	850 nm	1310 nm	1550 nm
12.6 GHz	4.2 μW	2.8 μW	3.0 µW
13.28125 GHz	4.3 μW	2.9 μW	3.0 µW
19.335 GHz	5.3 μW	3.7 μW	3.9 µW
21 GHz	6.2 μW	4.2 μW	4.4 μW
22.5 GHz	8.1 µW	5.0 μW	5.4 μW

 $<sup>^3</sup>$   $\,$  Modules with fiber inputs of 50  $\mu m$  can accommodate 9  $\mu m$  (single mode) fibers

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Electrical bandwidth is a 4<sup>th</sup> order Bessel-Thomson filter

RMS optical noise (hardware; maximum)

Bandwidth <sup>4</sup>	850 nm	1310 nm	1550 nm
12.6 GHz	6.0 μW	3.6 μW	3.9 µW
13.28125 GHz	6.0 μW	3.6 µW	3.9 µW
19.335 GHz	7.5 μW	4.5 μW	4.8 μW
21 GHz	8.3 µW	5.0 μW	5.4 μW
22.5 GHz	11.1 µW	6.7 μW	6.9 µW

**Supported Optical Reference** Receivers<sup>4</sup>

TSO8C17 and TSO8C18	Bandwidth electrical (GHz)	NRZ PAM2 standards	PAM4 standards
	8.96	-	26.5625 GBd MM
	11.2	-	26.5625 GBd MM
	12.6	25.78125 GBd MM	Available
	13.28125	Available	26.5625 GBd SM/MM
	19.335	25.78125 GBd SM/MM	Available
	21	32 GFC	Available
	22.5	Available	Available
	25.5625	-	53.125 GBd SM

**Physical** 

Height 53 mm (2.1 in.)

Width 96 mm (3.76 in.)

Depth 236 mm (10.35 in.)

Weight

TSO8C17 0.549 kg (1.21 lbs.)

TSO8C18 0.660 kg (1.46 lbs.)

## **Environmental**

**Temperature** 

5 to 45 °C, above 1,500 m derate 1°C per 300 m Operating

-20 to 60 °C Nonoperating

**Altitude** 

Operating 3000 m (9642 ft.); derate maximum operating temperature by 1 °C per 300 m above 1,500 m (4821 ft.).

Nonoperating 12,000 m (39,370 ft.)

Relative humidity

Operating 5% to 95% relative humidity at or below 30 °C, Nonoperating

5% to 45% above 30 °C to below 45 °C, non-condensing

5% to 95% relative humidity at or below 30 °C; 5% to 45% above 30°C to below 60 °C, non-condensing

# Ordering information

## **TSO820 Mainframe**

Models

**TSO820** 8 Series Tektronix Sampling Oscilloscope 2 Slot Mainframe

Standard accessories

Cable, Ethernet 2 m ethernet cable (CAT6/RJ45). Tektronix P/N 174-7292-00

50 Ω termination 50 Ω termination. Tektronix P/N 015-1022-01 Screw driver T-10 screw driver. Tektronix P/N 003-1962-00

**ESD Strap** 6 ft coiled ESD strap. Tektronix P/N 006-3415-05

Power plug options

Opt. A0 North America Power Cord

Universal EURO Opt. A1

Opt. A2 United Kingdom Power Cord

Opt. A3 Australia Power Cord Opt. A4 240V North America Opt. A5 Switzerland Power Cord Opt. A6 Japan Power Cord Opt. A10 China Power Cord Opt. A11 India Power Cord **Brazil Power Cord** Opt. A12

Opt. A99 No Power Cord or AC Adapter

Language options

Opt. L0 English manual Opt. L5 Japanese manual

Opt. L7 Simplified Chinese manual

Opt. L9 Korean manual

Service options

Opt. G3 Three Year Gold Care Plan. Includes expedited repair of all product failures including ESD and EOS, access to

a loaner product during repair or advanced exchange to reduce downtime, priority access to Customer Support

among others

Opt. G5 Five Year Gold Care Plan. Includes expedited repair of all product failures including ESD and EOS, access to a

loaner product during repair or advanced exchange to reduce downtime, priority access to Customer Support

Opt. R3 Standard Warranty Extended to 3 Years. Covers parts, labor and 2-day shipping within country. Guarantees

faster repair time than without coverage. All repairs include calibration and updates. Hassle free - a single call

starts the process

Opt. R5 Standard Warranty Extended to 5 Years. Covers parts, labor and 2-day shipping within country. Guarantees

faster repair time than without coverage. All repairs include calibration and updates. Hassle free - a single call

starts the process

Opt. C3 Calibration service 3 years. Includes traceable calibration or functional verification where applicable, for

recommended calibrations. Coverage includes the initial calibration plus 2 years calibration coverage

Opt. C5 Calibration service 5 years. Includes traceable calibration or functional verification where applicable, for

recommended calibrations. Coverage includes the initial calibration plus 4 years calibration coverage.

Opt. D1 Calibration Data Report

Opt. D3 Calibration Data Report 3 Years (with Option C3) Opt. D5 Calibration Data Report 5 Years (with Option C5)

Recommended accessories

**Clock recovery instruments** TCR801: 26 and 53 GBaud Optical Clock Recovery Unit.

# Optical Modules

Optical modules plug directly into one of the two slots provided by the TSO820 sampling oscilloscope mainframe.

Models

TSO8C17 8 Series Optical Module: Single Channel, Single / Multi Mode, 30GHz optical bandwidth for 50G/100G/200G/

400G

**TSO8C18** 8 Series Optical Module: Dual Channel, Single / Multi Mode, 30GHz optical bandwidth for 50G/100G/200G/

400G

Standard accessories

**Optical Fiber Cleaner** Optical connector cleaner; 2.5 m. Tektronix P/N 068-327-00

Language options

Opt. L0 English manual Opt. L5 Japanese manual

Opt. L7 Simplified Chinese manual

Opt. L9 Korean manual

Service options

Opt. G3 Three Year Gold Care Plan. Includes expedited repair of all product failures including ESD and EOS, access to

a loaner product during repair or advanced exchange to reduce downtime, priority access to Customer Support

among others

Opt. G5 Five Year Gold Care Plan. Includes expedited repair of all product failures including ESD and EOS, access to a

loaner product during repair or advanced exchange to reduce downtime, priority access to Customer Support

among others

Opt. R3 Standard Warranty Extended to 3 Years. Covers parts, labor and 2-day shipping within country. Guarantees

faster repair time than without coverage. All repairs include calibration and updates. Hassle free - a single call

starts the process

Opt. R5 Standard Warranty Extended to 5 Years. Covers parts, labor and 2-day shipping within country. Guarantees

faster repair time than without coverage. All repairs include calibration and updates. Hassle free - a single call

starts the process

Opt. C3 Calibration service 3 years. Includes traceable calibration or functional verification where applicable, for

recommended calibrations. Coverage includes the initial calibration plus 2 years calibration coverage

Opt. C5 Calibration service 5 years. Includes traceable calibration or functional verification where applicable, for

recommended calibrations. Coverage includes the initial calibration plus 4 years calibration coverage.

Opt. D1 Calibration Data Report

Opt. D3 Calibration Data Report 3 Years (with Option C3) Opt. D5 Calibration Data Report 5 Years (with Option C5)

#### Recommended accessories

#### **Accessories**

167-4333-00 50%/50% Single Mode FC/PC Splitter.

167-4332-00 20%/80% Single Mode FC/PC Splitter.

119-8667-01 10%/90% Single Mode FC/PC Splitter.

#### Software

TSOVu is available for download at www.tek.com/downloads

Software licenses for TSOVu are available for purchase to extend the analysis capabilities of the base oscilloscope software. The Pulse Measurement Plug-in is available free with every TSOVu; other measurement plug-ins can be enabled for operation with purchase of a valid license.

#### Software licensing and activation information

Optional plug-ins for TSOVu require installation of a valid license before initial use. Each software enabled feature requires its own license, and licenses can be managed within the Tektronix Asset Management System (Tek AMS). Product license management requires a login account and can be accessed via the Tek AMS web site address (www.tek.com/products/product-license).

There are four types of licenses available for plug-in applications which are explained below:

- NLP: Node-locked perpetual licenses enable oscilloscope features permanently, are assigned to the Host ID of an instrument or TSOVu software, and guarantee software updates for the first 12 months. Software updates after the first 12 months are available with 1-year renewal.
- FLP: Floating perpetual licenses enable oscilloscope features permanently, can be transferred between Host IDs (mainframe or software), and guarantee software updates for the first 12 months. Software updates after the first 12 months are available with 1-year renewal.
- NL: Node-locked subscription licenses enable oscilloscope features for a predefined time period, are assigned to the Host ID of an instrument or TSOVu software, and guarantee software updates for the duration of the license.
- FL: Floating subscription licenses enable oscilloscope features for a predefined time period, can be transferred between Host IDs (mainframe or software), and guarantee software updates for the duration of the license.



Note: Use the Tektronix Asset Management system to check in and check out floating licenses.

## License

PAM4-O PAM4 Optical Measurement Plug-in

License options (required)

TSO8SW-NLP Node-Locked Perpetual License

TSO8SW-FLP Floating Perpetual License

TSO8SW-NL1 Node-Locked 1-Year Subscription License TSO8SW-NL3 Node-Locked 3-Year Subscription License

TSO8SW-FL1 Floating 1-Year Subscription License

TSO8SW-FL3 Floating 3-Year Subscription License





Tektronix is registered to ISO 9001 and ISO 14001 by SRI Quality System Registrar.

ASEAN / Australasia (65) 6356 3900 Belgium 03800 2255 4835\* Central East Europe and the Baltics +41 52 675 3777 Finland +41 52 675 3777 Hong Kong 400 820 5835 Japan 81 (120) 441 046 Middle East, Asia, and North Africa +41 52 675 3777 People's Republic of China 400 820 5835 Republic of Korea +822 6917 5084, 822 6917 5080 Spain 00800 2255 4835\* Taiwan 886 (2) 2656 6688

Brazil +55 (11) 3759 7627 Central Europe & Greece +41 52 675 3777 France 00800 2255 4835\* India 000 800 650 1835 Luxembourg +41 52 675 3777 The Netherlands 00800 2255 4835\* Poland +41 52 675 3777 Russia & CIS +7 (495) 6647564 Sweden 00800 2255 4835\* United Kingdom & Ireland 00800 2255 4835\*

Austria 00800 2255 4835\*

Balkans, Israel, South Africa and other ISE Countries +41 52 675 3777 Canada 1 800 833 9200 Denmark +45 80 88 1401

Denmark +45 80 88 1401
Germany 00800 2255 4835\*
Italy 00800 2255 4835\*

Mexico, Central/South America & Caribbean 52 (55) 56 04 50 90

Norway 800 16098 Portugal 80 08 12370 South Africa +41 52 675 3777 Switzerland 00800 2255 4835\* USA 1 800 833 9200

\* European toll-free number. If not accessible, call: +41 52 675 3777

For Further Information. Tektronix maintains a comprehensive, constantly expanding collection of application notes, technical briefs and other resources to help engineers working on the cutting edge of technology. Please visit <a href="https://www.tek.com">www.tek.com</a>. Copyright © Tektronix, Inc. All rights reserved. Tektronix products are covered by U.S. and foreign patents, issued and pending. Information in this publication supersedes that in all previously published material. Specification and price change privileges reserved. TEKTRONIX and TEK are registered trademarks of Tektronix, Inc. All other trade names referenced are the service marks, trademarks, or registered trademarks of their respective companies.

